Florida Wildflowers & Butterflies

Florida is home to a spectacular array of wildflowers and butterflies. There are some 2800 native plants and more than 180 species of butterflies for residents and visitors to enjoy year round. This diversity is due in part to Florida's geographic location — it is suitable for many temperate and subtropical species. Invite butterflies to your yard by gardening with native plants. Cater to their life cycle needs by including nectar plants for adult butterflies and host plants for their larvae.

Butterflies have four life stages: egg, larva (caterpillar), pupa (chrysalis), and adult. By planting host plants, you are providing food for caterpillars and can enjoy watching them grow and transform into adult butterflies. The life cycle below shows the egg, larva, pupa, and adult stages of the Zebra Longwing on its host plant, Purple Passionflower.



state butterfly. Found throughout the state, the delicate adults may live for several months. Females deposit small, yellow eggs on young leaves and tendrils of Purple Passionflower. They may produce numerous generations each year.

Our State Wildflower

The genus *Coreopsis* is Florida's state wildflower. Often called tickseeds, the plants' small seeds cling to clothing or pet hair and resemble insects. Thirteen Coreopsis species occur in Florida, two of which are found only in Florida. *Coreopsis* is frequently planted in gardens, and can often be seen along roadsides.



Eastern Tiger Swallowtail arval host plants include: Wild Cherry





Spicebush Swallowtail



Giant Swallowtail Larval host plants include

Palamedes Swallowtail



Battus philenor



Zebra Longwing Heliconius charitoniu Larval host plants include: Corky-stemmed Passionflower



Iulia Drvas iulia Larval host plants include: Corky-stemmed Passionflower



Gulf Fritillary Agraulis vanillae Larval host plants include: Corky-stemmed Passionflower

Red-spotted Purple Limenitis arthemis astyanax Larval host plants include:

Wild Cherry



Queen Danaus gilippus Larval host plants include: White Swamp Milkweed, Butterflyweed



Monarch Danaus plexippus Larval host plants include: White Swamp Milkweed, Butterflyweed



Hackberry Butterfly



Phaon Crescent Phyciodes phaon



Siproeta stelenes



American Painted Lady



White Peacock



Question Mark



Common Buckeye Larval host plants include: False Foxalove, Twinflower, Carolina Wild Petunia



Red-banded Hairstreak Calvcopis cecrops



Great Purple Hairstreak



Cloudless Sulphur



Sleepy Orange Orange-barred Sulphu

Southern Dogface

Larval host plants include:

Bastard Indigo, Summer

Zerene cesonia

Forewell



Red Admiral



Banded Hairstreak







Barred Sulphur







Ervnnis horatius



Calephelis virginiensis Larval host plants include Purple Thistle



Urbanus proteus

Beaked Butterfly Pea

Southern Skipperling Hylephila ph Long-tailed Skipper



Fiery Skipper



Silver-spotted Skipper



Little Wood Satyr







Ceraunus Blue Hemiaraus ceraunus



Cassius Blue



Eumaeus atalo Larval host plants include: Coontie